SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OCTOBER 31, 2017 and 2016

WITH

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION

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Schonwit & Associates

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors and Owners Spring Valley Lake Association

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Spring Valley Lake Association, which comprise the balance sheet as of October 31, 2017, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in fund balances, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Spring Valley Lake Association as of October 31, 2017, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Spring Valley Lake Association's October 31, 2016 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements in our report dated January 10, 2017. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended October 31, 2016, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

SCHONNIT & ASSOCIATES

Costa Mesa, California December 19, 2017

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION BALANCE SHEET AS OF OCTOBER 31, 2017 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR OCTOBER 31, 2016)

| | | | 2017 | | 2016 |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Operating Fund | Replacement Fund | Property Fund | Total | Total |
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents [Note 7] Member assessments receivable, less allowance | \$ 1,129,292 | \$ 212,233 | \$ | \$ 1,341,525 | \$ 1,013,913 |
| for doubtful collection of \$290,000 at 10/31/17 | 76,681 | | | 76,681 | 124,199 |
| and \$335,000 at 10/31/16 [Note 5] Investments [Note 8] | 650,000 | 1,709,000 | | 2,359,000 | 1,666,000 |
| Water rights [Note 14] | | 1,705,000 | 3,567,641 | 3,567,641 | 3,567,641 |
| Facilities & equipment, less accumulated depreciation of \$385,585 at 10/31/17 and | | | 0,007,017 | 0,001,011 | -,, |
| \$309,155 at 10/31/16 [Note 11] | | | 259,913 | 259,913 | 297,806 |
| Inventory | 5,394 | | | 5,394 | 4,903 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 2,429 | 3,665 | | 6,094 | 2,372 |
| Deposits and prepaid expenses | 66,389 | | | 66,389 | 96,546 |
| Capitalized loan fees, less accumulated amortization of \$5,224 at 10/31/17 and \$3,890 at 10/31/16 [Note 14] | | | 9,776 | 9,776 | 11,110 |
| Prepaid taxes | 182 | | | 182 | 2,271 |
| Due (to)/from fund | 33,200 | (33,200) | | | |
| Total Assets | \$ 1,963,567 | \$ 1,891,698 | \$ 3,837,330 | \$ 7,692,595 | \$ 6,786,761 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ 208,337 | \$ 12,574 | \$ | \$ 220,911 | \$ 208,253 |
| Prepaid assessments | 567,131 | | | 567,131 | 567,482 |
| Accrued payroll | 188,864 | | | 188,864 | 188,188 |
| Refundable deposits and other liabilities | 13,739 | | | 13,739 | 20,015 |
| Accrued interest liability [Note 14] | | | 3,586 | 3,586 | 3,791 |
| Bank loan [Note 14] | | | 2,618,203 | 2,618,203 | 2,767,375 |
| Total Liabilities | 978,071 | 12,574 | 2,621,789 | 3,612,434 | 3,755,104 |
| FUND BALANCES | 985,496 | 1,879,124 | 1,215,541 | 4,080,161 | 3,031,657 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES | \$ 1,963,567 | \$ 1,891,698 | \$ 3,837,330 | \$ 7,692,595 | \$ 6,786,761 |

See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2017 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR OCTOBER 31, 2016)

| | | 2017 | | | 2016 |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Operating Fund | Replacement Fund | Property Fund | Total | Total |
| REVENUES | | | | | |
| Member assessments | \$ 4,142,840 | \$ 324,000 | \$ | \$ 4,466,840 | \$ 4,449,192 |
| Community service fees | 68,098 | | | 68,098 | 53,680 |
| Community building activities | 193,702 | | | 193,702 | 186,249 |
| Equestrian fees | 59,735 | | | 59,735 | 50,075 |
| Owner fees | 164,489 | | | 164,489 | 190,054 |
| Interest income | 4,596 | 18,251 | | 22,847 | 9,916 |
| Gain on sale of land [Note 15] | | | | | 37,112 |
| Legal fee recovery [Note 13] | 105,000 | | | 105,000 | |
| Bad debt recovery | 15,197 | | | 15,197 | 30,646 |
| Other revenue | 7,792 | 13,484 | | 21,276 | 43,507 |
| Total Revenues | 4,761,449 | 355,735 | | 5,117,184 | 5,050,431 |
| EXPENSES | | | | | |
| Salaries and related (supplementary schedule) | 2,275,214 | | | 2,275,214 | 2,255,978 |
| Lake, marina and parks (supplementary schedule) | 227,065 | | | 227,065 | 358,253 |
| Recreation equipment and improvements | | | | | 27,659 |
| Equestrian | 35,237 | 2,909 | | 38,146 | 5,190 |
| Legal, accounting, & management fees | 198,857 | | | 198,857 | 215,588 |
| Other professional services (supplementary schedule) | 128,258 | | | 128,258 | 139,008 |
| Administrative support (supplementary schedule) | 197,396 | | | 197,396 | 188,535 |
| Vehicles, equipment, technology (supplementary | 420.052 | | | 139,053 | 139,014 |
| schedule) | 139,053 | | | • | 168,242 |
| Insurance | 159,576 | | | 159,576 192,370 | 198,766 |
| Utilities (supplementary schedule) | 192,370 | | | 2,643 | 16,606 |
| Surveillance camera project | 2,643 | | | 208,145 | 555,661 |
| Grounds and building (supplementary schedule) | 208,145 76,675 | | | 76,675 | 74,350 |
| Association events Depreciation and amortization | 70,075 | | 86,801 | 86,801 | 92,331 |
| Income taxes | 1,832 | | | 1,832 | 3,108 |
| Interest expense [Note 14] | | | 136,649 | 136,649 | 143,954 |
| Total Expenses | 3,842,321 | 2,909 | 223,450 | 4,068,680 | 4,582,243 |
| EXCESS OF REVENUES | | | | | |
| OVER/(UNDER) EXPENSES | 919,128 | 352,826 | (223,450) | 1,048,504 | 468,188 |
| Beginning Fund Balances | 352,394 | 1,573,872 | 1,105,391 | 3,031,657 | 2,563,469 |
| Interfund Transfers | (286,026) | (47,574) | 333,600 | | |
| Ending Fund Balances | \$ 985,496 | \$ 1,879,124 | \$ 1,215,541 | \$ 4,080,161 | \$ 3,031,657 |

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2017 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR OCTOBER 31, 2016)

| | | | 2017 | | 2016 |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Operating Fund | Replacement Fund | Property Fund | Total | Total |
| Excess of revenues over/(under) expenses: | \$ 919,128 | \$ 352,826 | \$ (223,450) | \$ 1,048,504 | \$ 468,188 |
| Adjustments to reconcile excess of revenues over/(under) expenses to net cash provided/(used) by operating activities: | | | | | - |
| Depreciation and amortization (Increase)/decrease in member assessments | | | 86,801 | 86,801 | 92,331 |
| receivable | 47,518 | | | 47,518 | (1,054) |
| Increase in accrued interest receivable | (2,175) | (1,547) | | (3,722) | (226) |
| Increase in inventory | (491) | | | (491) | (187) |
| (Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses & deposits | 30,157 | | | 30,157 | (37,654) |
| Decrease in prepaid taxes | 2,089 | | | 2,089 | 485 |
| Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable | 84 | 12,574 | | 12,658 | (63,936) |
| Increase/(decrease) in prepaid assessments | (351) | | | (351) | 412,541 |
| Increase in accrued payroll | 676 | | | 676 | 32,109 |
| Increase/(decrease) in refundable deposits | (6,276) | | | (6,276) | 7,326 |
| Decrease in accrued interest liability | | | (205) | (205) | (653) |
| Net cash provided/(used) by operating activities | 990,359 | 363,853 | (136,854) | 1,217,358 | 909,270 |
| Cash provided/(used) by investing activities: | | | | | |
| Acquisition of facilities and equipment | | | (47,574) | (47,574) | (73,637) |
| Acquisition of water rights [Note 14] | | | | | (325,700) |
| Acquisition of certificates of deposit | (650,000) | (910,000) | | (1,560,000) | (1,666,000) |
| Maturity of certificates of deposit | 327,000 | 540,000 | | 867,000 | 1,089,740 |
| Net cash flows from investing activities | (323,000) | (370,000) | (47,574) | (740,574) | (975,597) |
| Cash provided/(used) by financing activities: | | | | | |
| Interfund transfers | (286,026) | (47,574) | 333,600 | | |
| Maturity of Note Receivable [Note 11] | | <u></u> · | | | 39,900 |
| Principal payments on bank loan | | | (149,172) | (149,172) | (141,419) |
| Net cash flows from financing activities | (286,026) | (47,574) | 184,428 | (149,172) | (101,519) |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash | 381,333 | (53,721) | | 327,612 | (167,846) |
| Cash at beginning of year | 747,959 | 265,954 | | 1,013,913 | 1,181,759 |
| Cash at end of year | \$ 1,129,292 | \$ 212,233 | \$ | \$ 1,341,525 | \$ 1,013,913 |

NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION

Spring Valley Lake Association [the Association] is a statutory homeowners association which was organized as a non-profit public benefit corporation in December 1969. The Association is a large scale community consisting of 4,214 lots. The Association, which is located in Spring Valley Lake, California, includes a 200 surface-acre fresh water lake, a community building, an equestrian area, and three separate parks. Additionally there is a separate, privately operated country club and a golf course that runs through parts of the community. The purpose of the Association is primarily to maintain, preserve and control the defined common areas of the Association.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- (a) <u>Principles of Accounting</u> The books and records for the Association are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting. The tax returns are reported on the accrual basis of accounting.
- (b) <u>Capitalization Policy and Depreciation</u> In accordance with industry standards, the Association has not capitalized in the financial statements the common area real property acquired at its inception from the developer, as all beneficial rights of ownership belong to the unit owners and not to the Association. Replacements and improvements to the real property and common areas have been capitalized in the Association's financial statements.

Significant capital assets not directly associated with the units, referred to as personal property assets (generally, equipment and vehicles), are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives ranging from 5 to 20 years and using the straight-line method of depreciation. During the year ended October 31, 2017, the Association capitalized \$47,574 of vehicles and related equipment.

- (c) <u>Fund Accounting</u> The Association's accompanying financial statements have been prepared using fund accounting. Under this method of accounting, funds are separated into three categories; the operating fund, the replacement fund, and the personal property fund. Disbursements from the replacement fund generally may be made only for designated repair or replacement of major common area components. Disbursements from the operating fund are at the discretion of the Board of Directors and generally are for on-going repairs, maintenance, and administrative functions. Additionally, a third fund (personal property fund) has been established in order to separately account for personal property additions and related depreciation expense.
- (d) <u>Investment Income</u> The Board's policy is to allocate interest earned on operating and replacement fund cash accounts and investments to the respective fund.
- (e) <u>Use of Estimates</u> The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- (f) <u>Subsequent Events</u> Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 19, 2017 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3. COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total, but not by fund. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Association's financial statements for the year ended October 31, 2016, from which the summarized information was derived.

NOTE 4. INCOME TAXES

The Association had been granted tax exempt status by the IRS under code section 501(c)(4) and therefore is subject to income tax only on income unrelated to its exempt purpose. For California purposes, the Association has been granted tax exempt status as a homeowners association and is subject to tax only on income unrelated to members' dues and assessments (such as interest income less related expenses) at a rate of 8.84%. For the year ended October 31, 2017, the federal and California income tax expense was \$0 and \$1,832, respectively.

The Association utilizes the liability method of accounting for income taxes. Under the liability method deferred income tax assets and liabilities are provided based on the difference between the financial statements and tax basis of assets and liabilities measured by the currently enacted tax rates in effect for the years in which these differences are expected to reverse. Because there is no material difference between the financial accounting and tax basis of the Association's assets and liabilities, the Association has not recorded any deferred tax assets or liabilities.

The Association has adopted accounting standards for the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes. These standards provide guidance for the accounting and disclosure about uncertain tax positions taken by an association. Management believes that all of the positions taken by the Association in its federal and state income tax returns are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination. The Association's tax returns are subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service and the California Franchise Tax Board, generally for three years and four years, respectively after they are filed.

NOTE 5. <u>ASSESSMENTS AND ASSESSMENTS RECEIVABLE</u>

Association members are subject to paying assessments to fund the Association's operating expenses, future capital acquisitions, and major repairs and replacements. Assessments receivable at October 31, 2017 represent assessments and other fees due from owners. The Association's governing documents provide for various collection remedies for delinquent assessments, including filing of liens on the owner's unit, foreclosing on the unit owner, or obtaining judgment on other assets of the unit owner. At October 31, 2017, the Association has recorded an allowance for uncollectible assessments of \$290,000.

For the year ended October 31, 2017, the Association's quarterly assessment was \$265 per unit. For the 2017/2018 fiscal year, the quarterly assessment is budgeted to remain at \$265 per unit.

NOTE 6. REPLACEMENT FUNDING PROGRAM

In accordance with the Association's governing documents, which require that funds be accumulated for future major repairs and replacements, the Association has established certain amounts as reserves for future capital expenditures. Members' assessments relating to the replacement funding program are considered capital contributions from members' dues and as such are restricted in usage. Disbursements are to be made only if specifically approved by the Board of Directors.

A study of Spring Valley Lake Association's replacement funding program was conducted in August 2017. Accordingly, the study recommends a funding contribution for the 2017/2018 fiscal year of \$396,000. The table included in the unaudited supplementary information on future major repairs and replacements is based on these studies.

Replacement funds are being accumulated based on estimates of future needs for repairs and replacements of common property components. Actual expenditures may vary from the estimated amounts and the variations may be material. Therefore, amounts accumulated in the replacement funds may not be adequate to meet all future needs for major repairs and replacements. If additional funds are needed, the Association has the right, subject to the Association's governing documents, to pass special assessments, increase monthly assessments, or delay replacement until funds are available.

NOTE 7. SCHEDULE OF CASH BALANCES

Generally, certificates of deposit and other debt securities with original maturities less than 90 days are considered cash equivalents, while certificates of deposits and debt securities with maturities over 90 days are considered "investments."

At October 31, 2017 and 2016, the Association maintained cash balances at the following institutions:

| Operating Fund: | 2017 | 2016 |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Pacific Western Bank - checking | \$ 701,040 | \$ 494,735 |
| Morgan Stanley-money fund | 194,457 | 145,352 |
| Desert Community Bank - checking | 137,622 | 77,465 |
| Desert Community Bank - checking | 57,345 | 10,286 |
| Desert Community Bank - checking | 30,243 | 11,472 |
| Desert Community Bank - manager checking | 7,969 | 7,049 |
| Petty cash | 616 | 1,600 |
| Total Cash - Operating Fund | \$ 1,129,292 | \$ 747,959 |

NOTE 7. <u>SCHEDULE OF CASH BALANCES</u> - (CONTINUED)

| Replacement Fund: | | 2017 | 2016 |
|--|------|---------|--------------------------|
| Morgan Stanley - money fund Pacific Western Bank - money market | \$ | 212,233 | \$ 153,926 112,028 |
| Total Cash - Replacement Fund | _\$_ | 212,233 | \$ 265,954 |

NOTE 8. INVESTMENTS

The Association's investments consist of certificates of deposit with original maturities over 90 days. Investment income from these investments is recorded when earned or accrued. The investments are considered to be held to maturity and are carried at cost, which approximates the fair value.

At October 31, 2017 and 2016, the Association's investments are as follows:

| Operating Fund: | 2017 | | | 2016 | |
|---|------|-------------|----|---------|--|
| Great Southern8%, 12/19/17 | \$ | 70,000 | \$ | 70,000 | |
| Medallion Bank55%, 3/14/17 | · | · | · | 70,000 | |
| Medallion Bank65%, 7/26/17 | | | | 47,000 | |
| Beal Bank65%, 7/26/17 | | | | 70,000 | |
| Everbank8%, 10/20/17 | | | | 70,000 | |
| Compass Bank Birm, Al-1.1%, 12/8/17 | | 50,000 | | | |
| Bank of India-1.0%, 2/7/18 | | 75,000 | | | |
| Goldman Sachs, NY, 5/27/16, .45% | | | | | |
| Compass Bank Birm, Al-1.2%, 3/8/18 | | 50,000 | | | |
| Bank of Baroda-1.05%, 4/13/18 | | 100,000 | | | |
| Synchrony Draper UT-1.2%, 5/25/18 | | 130,000 | | | |
| Compass Bank-1.35%, 6/8/18 | | 50,000 | | | |
| Capital One, Glen Allen Va-1.4%, 8/8/18 | | 75,000 | | | |
| Goldman Sachs, NY-1.45%, 9/6/18 | | 50,000 | | | |
| Total Investments - Operating Fund | \$ | 650,000 | \$ | 327,000 | |

NOTE 8. INVESTMENTS (continued)

| Replacement Fund: | 2017 | | 2016 | |
|--|------|-----------|-----------------|--|
| | | | | |
| Wells Fargo Bank-1.0%, 12/20/17 | \$ | 124,000 | \$ 124,000 | |
| BMO Harris Bank7%, 1/12/18 | | 150,000 | 150,000 | |
| Comenity Bank-1.0%, 4/19/18 | | 100,000 | 100,000 | |
| Ally Bank65%, 11/28/16 | | | 125,000 | |
| Wells Fargo Bank-1.2%, 5/14/18 | | 100,000 | | |
| Am. Express Centurion Bank - 1.50%, 10/12/18 | | 100,000 | | |
| Am. Express Centurion Bank - 1.05%, 5/30/17 | | | 115,000 | |
| Homestreet Bank5%, 2/13/17 | | | 150,000 | |
| Wyomissing PA7%, 8/25/17 | | | 150,000 | |
| Republic Bank85%, 8/27/18 | | 150,000 | 150,000 | |
| Old Missouri95%, 11/5/18 | | 150,000 | 150,000 | |
| BMW Salt Lake-1.3%, 11/30/18 | | 125,000 | | |
| Franklin Syn-1.35%, 1/18/19 | | 70,000 | | |
| Capital One-Glen Allen-1.55%, 2/15/19 | | 100,000 | | |
| Discover Bank Greenwood-1.6%, 3/7/19 | | 100,000 | | |
| Capital One McLean VA-1.65%, 6/3/19 | | 115,000 | | |
| Investors CMTY-1.5%, 8/15/19 | | 100,000 | | |
| Comenity Bank-1.75%, 9/6/19 | | 100,000 | | |
| Ally Bank - 1.05%, 6/4/18 | | 125,000 | 125,000 | |
| | | | | |
| Total Investments - Replacement Fund | \$ | 1,709,000 | \$ 1,339,000 | |

NOTE 9. CONCENTRATION OF RISK

The Association maintains operating accounts at financial institutions that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000; however due to the Association's operating requirements, the account balances periodically may exceed the FDIC limit. Depending upon the timing of cash flows, this condition is often temporary but necessary to meet routine operating requirements. The Board of Directors reviews the financial statements monthly and takes steps to correct this condition whenever it occurs. At October 31, 2017, \$451,040 was exposed to this risk at one financial institution.

NOTE 10. <u>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION</u>

Cash paid for income taxes totaled \$2,000 for the year ended October 31, 2017. Cash paid for interest on the bank loan (Note 14) totaled \$136,854 during the year.

NOTE 11. FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT

Facilities and equipment (net of fully depreciated assets) consist of the following as of October 31, 2017:

Facilities & Equipment:

| Boats | | \$ 89,451 |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------------|
| Furniture | | 3,794 |
| Recreation | | 15,000 |
| Technology | | 30,445 |
| Vehicles | | 385,029 |
| Equipment | | 121,779 |
| | Total | 645,498 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation | | (385,585) |
| Net facilities and equipment | ; | \$ 259,913 |

NOTE 12. REFUNDABLE DEPOSITS

The Association collects deposits from homeowners for architectural review requirements. These deposits are refundable upon compliance with Association architectural guidelines.

NOTE 13. LEGAL CONTINGENCIES

The Association is occasionally involved in litigation arising out of the normal course of business for which the Association consults with outside counsel, as well as tender matters to the Association's insurance carriers for applicable defense.

The Association is currently handling a liability claim along with several personnel related matters. These cases have been tendered to the Association's insurance carrier for defense and coverage (subject to minimum deductible requirements payable by the Association), with the exception of one case that is not covered by insurance. As these matters are pending, the extent of any future liability, if any, is currently unknown. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements do not include a provision for any such liability. However, at this time, it is not contemplated that any of these matters will have a material effect upon the Association.

Additionally, the Association previously filed a legal action against the Tamarisk Market Place Project, which was a proposed development on land adjacent to the Association. Through various legal proceedings, the Association ultimately won its appeal case in 2016 and successfully recovered \$105,000 in legal fees during this current fiscal year.

NOTE 14. WATER RIGHTS PURCHASES AND BANK LOAN

For a number of years the Association's Board of Directors worked diligently on a plan to permanently purchase its supply of water. The purpose of this was to provide a vehicle to ultimately reduce the Association's overall annual cost of water, as well as to mitigate the difficult task of adequately budgeting for the acquisition cost of water due to unknown factors relating to usage, weather, and supply prices. Accordingly, the Association received appropriate approval from the ownership and purchased 640 acres of water rights (at a price of \$5,000 per acre-foot) from Aqua Capital Management, LP in March 2014. In March 2016, the Association acquired additional water rights for \$325,700. The total purchase prices, plus related closing costs, of \$3,567,641 have been capitalized in these financial statements. The permanent acquisition of water will not completely eliminate the possibility that in certain years the Association may still be obligated to pay for water (based upon certain restrictions pertaining to usage); however it is anticipated that the cost of such possible occurrences will be relatively small compared to the prior purchasing situation.

Pacific Western Bank provided a loan for \$3 million to fund the initial water purchase rights. The bank loan was initially an interest only loan (at 4.75%), which then converted to a full principal and interest loan payable over 119 months at 5%, with monthly payments of \$23,835.55 and a balloon payment of \$1,284,654 due February 21, 2025. The Association plans to pay for the bank loan from its normal operating budget in lieu of paying for the annual acquisition cost of water.

Future required minimum principal payments on the loan are as follows:

| Fiscal year ending October 31, 2018: | \$ 160,742 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Fiscal year ending October 31, 2019: | 166,948 |
| Fiscal year ending October 31, 2020: | 175,489 |
| Fiscal year ending October 31, 2021: | 184,467 |
| Fiscal year ending October 31, 2022: | 193,905 |
| Thereafter: | 1,736,652 |
| | |
| Total principal payments: | \$ 2,618,203 |

NOTE 15. LAND HELD FOR INVESTMENT AND SALE

In January 2015, the Association sold the second of its recorded lots, lot 47, for \$59,900, resulting in a net profit of \$34,135 (after deducting for the original land cost and related closing fees). The Association received a cash down payment of \$20,000 and carried a note receivable for the balance of \$39,900. The original terms of this note were interest only payments at 6% per month (\$199.50) commencing February 2015 and continuing thereafter until July 2016, whereby the entire principal balance was due and payable. The Board of Directors allowed for a modification to extend the interest only payments through October 2015 with the full principal balance due November 2015. During the 2016 fiscal year, the note went into default whereby the Association foreclosed upon the lot and subsequently re-sold the lot in October 2016 for \$45,278, which essentially covered the original note balance of \$39,900, unpaid interest on the note, and recovery of related foreclosure fees.

Finally, it was discovered in 2016 that the Association owned a third lot. This lot was sold in July 2016 for a net profit of \$37,112.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Our report on our audit of the basic financial statements of Spring Valley Lake Association for the year ended October 31, 2017 appears on pages 3 and 4. That audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The supplementary information of operating fund expenses on pages 16-17 is not a required part of the basic financial statements and has been presented for the purpose of additional analysis. We are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying supplementary information in order for them to be in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that supplementary information on future major repairs and replacements on pages 18-20 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting and for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted principally of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Chornit L Associates

Costa Mesa, California December 19, 2017

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - OPERATING FUND EXPENSES OCTOBER 31, 2017

| SALARIES & RELATED | |
|--|--|
| Gross salaries Group health insurance Payroll taxes Workers compensation HR services Employer retirement contributions | \$ 1,769,380 186,052 158,119 116,101 25,135 20,427 |
| Total Salaries and Related | \$ 2,275,214 |
| LAKE, MARINA & PARKS | |
| Water assessments Lake stock/fishery Pumping watermaster Fishing maintenance/supplies Lake maintenance/supplies Water monitoring | \$ 170,685 27,906 18,268 7,304 2,046 856 |
| Total Lake, Marina, and Parks | \$ 227,065 |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES | |
| Service contracts Consulting Website maintenance Reserve study HR related | \$ 98,422 21,505 3,111 2,900 2,320 |
| Total Other Professional Services | \$ 128,258 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT: | |
| Postage & printing Office supplies Collection costs Uniforms Other administrative Licenses/permits Training Travel Safety equipment & supplies Board meetings Bank and credit card fees Professional certification Advertising | \$ 58,063 31,603 24,940 24,701 14,225 12,549 10,451 6,547 3,735 3,248 2,892 2,290 2,152 |
| Total Administrative Support | \$ 197,396 |

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - OPERATING FUND EXPENSES – (CONTINUED) OCTOBER 31, 2017

Vehicle fuel/oil 49,068 Marina fuel/oil 27,801 27,074 Vehicle repairs Computer equipment/maintenance 15,653 Small tools 9,710 Software licenses 7,921 1,826 Property taxes Total Vehicles, Equipment & Technology \$ 139,053 **UTILITIES** Water/sewer 51,104 47,615 Lake electricity 38,803 Electricity Telephone & internet 25,926 23,198 Trash collection Natural gas 5,724 **Total Utilities** \$ 192,370 **GROUNDS AND BUILDING**

49,917

44,131

45,770

43,093

14,272

10,962

\$ 208,145

VEHICLES, EQUIPMENT & TECHNOLOGY

Capital improvements

Grounds maintenance

Weed/lot maintenance

Total Grounds and Building

Building maintenance

Equipment rental

Janitorial supplies

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS & REPLACEMENTS AS OF OCTOBER 31, 2017 (UNAUDITED)

A study was conducted in August 2017 to estimate the remaining useful lives and the replacement costs of the components of common property. The studies were based upon representations by the Board of Directors and the experience and knowledge of the independent reserve analyst. The estimates were based on current replacement costs, using an inflation rate of 3%, and "after tax" interest earning rate of 1%. These estimates are used as a foundation in arriving at recommended funding requirements, based upon cash and investments which have been allocated for future repairs and replacements. The following table is based on the studies and presents significant information about the components of common property.

| Common Area Component | Estimated Remaining Useful Lives | Estimated Current Replacement Costs | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Administration & Maintenance Building: | | | | |
| HVAC system replacement | 0 years | \$ 14,800 | | |
| Lighting | 11 years | 5,900 | | |
| Building-interior remodel | 0 years | 143,000 | | |
| Handheld radios | 2 years | 9,300 | | |
| Carpet & furniture | 0 years | 15,150 | | |
| Overhead doors | 12 years | 18,200 | | |
| Restroom renovation | 0-24 years | 27,600 | | |
| Tile roof replacement | 0-19 years | 36,750 | | |
| Computers/printers | 0 years | 12,750 | | |
| Flag pole | 5 years | 6,250 | | |
| Signs | 9 years | 18,000 | | |
| Security system | 3 years | 6,500 | | |
| Building repairs | 2 years | 25,000 | | |
| Community Building: | | | | |
| HVAC replacement | 18 years | 64,000 | | |
| Defibulators | 1 year | 2,700 | | |
| Lighting | 2-3 years | 27,600 | | |
| Radios | 2-5 years | 22,050 | | |
| Security system | 3 years | 6,500 | | |
| Flag pole | 5 years | 4,500 | | |
| Patio | 7 years | 9,250 | | |
| Floor replacement | 12 years | 39,000 | | |
| Tile replacement | 9 years | 23,800 | | |
| Doors | 25 years | 45,000 | | |
| Kitchen appliances | 3-17 years | 9,250 | | |
| Kitchen renovation | 13 years | 17,500 | | |
| Furniture & window coverings | 0-9 years | 29,900 | | |
| Restroom renovation | 11 years | 37,500 | | |
| Security office renovation | 11 years | 12,150 | | |
| Roof replacement | 3-9 years | 77,650 | | |
| Stage | 0 years | 9,200 | | |
| Antenna tower replacement | 10 years | 22,500 | | |
| Fire system replacement | 1-9 years | 24,000 | | |
| Sound system | 3 years | 7,700 | | |
| | | | | |

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS & REPLACEMENTS AS OF OCTOBER 31, 2017 (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

| Common Area Component | Estimated Remaining Useful Lives | Estimated Current Replacement Costs |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Farmer Maria Constant | | |
| Equestrian Center: HVAC replacement | 2 years | 15,000 |
| Gazebo replacement | 0 years | 15,230 |
| Bridge replacement | 0 years | 46,200 |
| Sand | 0 years | 9,300 |
| Metal hay barns | 25 years | 11,000 |
| Flag poles | 5 years | 4,400 |
| Pipe rail replacement | 6-22 years | 104,900 |
| Fence replacement | 0-19 years | 81,000 |
| Doors | 7-23 years | 29,500 |
| Windows | 23 years | 2,875 |
| Floor & carpet | 3-18 years | 6,950 |
| Tile roof replacement | 18 years | 67,400 |
| Walkway poles | 7 years | 11,000 |
| Propane tank | 3 years | 5,000 |
| Asphalt repairs | 2-37 years | 941,150 |
| Lake and Marina: | | |
| Boat ramp | 9 years | 8,750 |
| Gangways replacement | 6 years | 17,000 |
| Fuel tank, dispenser, & storage | 5 years | 76,700 |
| Fence/sea wall repairs | 0-1 year | 19,800 |
| Shade structure | 1-16 years | 11,100 |
| Dock replacement | 5-12 years | 490,150 |
| Lake coving repair | 0 years | 166,000 |
| Fish clean structure | 12 years | 5,300 53,600 |
| Dam Aerators | 11 years 8 years | 52,600 25,500 |
| Water meter devices | 2-7 years | 35,050 |
| Wells/well pump replacement | 2-7 years 2-21 years | 1,223,500 |
| | 2 21 youro | 1,220,000 |
| Beach Parks: | • | 70.500 |
| Metal fence/rail | 9 years | 79,500 |
| Restroom renovation | 20 years | 22,000 |
| Metal roof replacement | 26 years | 13,200 18,000 |
| Lifeguard towers | 7 years 10 vears | 33,000 |
| Play equipment Basketball courts | 0-6 years | 24,000 |
| Dasketball Courts | 0-0 years | 24,000 |
| Meadow Lark Park: | | |
| Restroom renovation | 24 years | 17,000 |
| Metal roof replacement | 30 years | 5,450 |
| Play equipment | 0-14 years | 57,000 |
| Basketball court | 7 years | 12,000 |
| Bocce ball courts | 0 years | 30,000 |
| Bark | 13 years | 16,000 |

SPRING VALLEY LAKE ASSOCIATION SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON FUTURE MAJOR REPAIRS & REPLACEMENTS AS OF OCTOBER 31, 2017 (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

| Common Area Component | Estimated Remaining Useful Lives | Estimated Current Replacement Costs |
|--|--|--|
| General Common Area: | | |
| Light replacement | 0 years | 3,500 |
| Play equipment (playfair) | 0 years | 46,000 |
| Irrigation system | 0 years | 20,000 |
| Splash equipment | 6 years | 12,000 |
| Bleachers | 0 years | 13,000 |
| Softball/baseball fields | 0 years | 51,600 |
| Elevated decks | 0 years | 18,000 |
| Shade structures | 3-18 years | 62,100 |
| Picnic tables | 0 years | 7,700 |
| Vehicles: | | |
| Security cars/trucks | 0 years | 130,000 |
| Community vehicles | 0 years | 52,000 |
| Security golf carts | 0 years | 7,600 |
| Security trailer | 16 years | 2,100 |
| Maintenance trailers | 9-17 years | 43,100 |
| Maintenance trucks | 0-18 years | 382,000 |
| Boats: | | |
| Maintenance vessels | 2-17 years | 74,000 |
| Security vessels | 0-2 years | 114,000 |
| Outboard motor replacement | 0-2 years | 46,250 |
| Maintenance Equipment: | | |
| Tractor replacement | 0-26 years | 111,000 |
| Mowers | 0-11 years | 27,000 |
| Chipper replacement | 3 years | 6,100 |
| | Total | \$ 5,537,300 |
| Study's recommended fund balance at 10/31/17 | : | \$ 3,360,814 |
| Actual Replacement Fund balance at 10/31/17: | | \$ 1,879,124 |

Accordingly, the study recommends a contribution to the replacement fund of approximately \$396,000 for the 2017/2018 fiscal year. For the year ended October 31, 2017, the Association provided a contribution (from assessments) to the replacement fund of \$324,000.